# INDEX TO VOLUME 29

*Accipiter nisus 195*
*Acrocephalus scirpaceus 167*
*Actitis hypoleucos 99*
Age: maturity and breeding performance in Eiders *55*; in winter Oystercatcher population *83*; in Common Sandpiper breeding population *99*; age and body size in winter mortality of waders *183*; in relation to Sparrowhawk eye colour *195*
ANDERSON, A. Growth of a new Fulmar colony on sand dunes *189*
ANDERSSON, M. See ERIKSSON and ANDERSSON
*Anthus pratensis 27*
*Anthus spinoletta 27*
*Anthus trivialis 27*
*Apus apus 221*
*Arenaria interpres 213*
*Athene noctua 2*

BAILLIE, S. R. and H. MILNE. Influence of female age on breeding Eiders *55*
Behaviour: of nest-parasitised Goldeneyes *49*; hunting Kestrels on farmland *121*; promiscuity in Shags *149*; interspecific aggression between chats *162*; House Sparrow foraging note *166*; feeding and survival strategies in winter, review *169*; foot-trembling in Ringed Plover *209*; Turnstone and Purple Sandpiper feeding behaviour *213*
Biometrics: breeding Common Sandpipers *99*; of starved Redshanks and Oystercatchers *183*
Bird population changes: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*; Nightingale status *73*; waterways birds 1980-81 *139*; CBC changes 1980-81 *143*
BTO Enquiries: Nightingales in Britain in 1980 *73*; Waterways Bird Survey 1980-81 *139*; Common Birds Census 1980-81 *143*
Breeding: impact of Dutch elm disease *2*; habitat and clutch size variation in Kestrel *17*; ecology of pipits and Cuckoo *27*; effects of weather on Spotted Flycatcher *41*; nest parasitism in Goldeneye *49*; age influence of female Eiders *55*; Nightingale nest record cards *67*; Common Sandpiper in Peak Distict *99*; promiscuity in Shags *149*; new Fulmar colony on sand dunes *189*; in relation to age and eye colour in Sparrowhawks *195*; Lapwing nest sites and chick mobility *201*; nest sites of urban Magpies *227*; nest spacing in Hooded Crow *235*; nest spacing in Dunlin *239*
*Bucephala clangula 49*
BUTTERFIELD, J. See COULSON *et al.*

*Calidris alpina 239*
*Calidris maritima 213*
Census: Nightingales in 1980 *73*; Common Sandpipers in Peak District *99*; Waterways Bird Survey 1980-81 *139*; CBC population changes 1980-81 *143*; edge effect on Reed Warbler numbers *167*; aerial-feeding birds in relation to pollution levels *221*; nest spacing in Hooded Crow *235*; nest spacing in Dunlin *239*
*Certhia familiaris 2*
*Charadrius hiaticula 209*
Chough: foods on Bardsey Island *155*
*Columba oenas 2*

Common Birds Census: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*; habitat usage in relation to density in Kestrel *17*; 1980-81 index changes *143*
*Corvus corone 235*
*Corvus frugilegus 2*
*Corvus monedula 2*
COULSON, J. C., P. MONAGHAN, J. BUTTERFIELD, N. DUNCAN, C. S. THOMAS and H. WRIGHT. Variation in wing-tip pattern in Herring Gulls *111*
Crow, Hooded: nest spacing and density in Argyll *235*
Cuckoo: breeding ecology in relation to pipit hosts *27*
*Cuculus canorus 27*

DAVIDSON, N. C. and P. R. EVANS. Mortality from starvation of Redshanks and Oystercatchers in severe weather *183*
DAVIS, P. G. Nightingales in Britain in 1980 *73*
*Delichon urbica 221*
*Dendrocopos major 2*
*Dendrocopos minor 2*
Diet: see Food
Distribution: Nightingales in 1980 *73*; Common Sandpiper in Peak District *99*; of different wing-tip patterns in Herring Gulls *111*; Shelducks moulting on Humber *164*; new Fulmar colony on sand dunes *189*; aerial-feeding birds in relation to pollution levels *221*; Dunlins on South Uist *239*
Dove, Stock: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*
DUNCAN, N. See COULSON *et al*
Dunlin: nest density and spacing on South Uist machair *239*
DURELL, S. E. A. LE V. DIT. See GOSS-CUSTARD *et al*
Dutch elm disease: effects of *2*

Ecology: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*; nesting habitat and clutch size in Kestrels *17*; Cuckoos and their pipit hosts *27*; weather affecting breeding in Spotted Flycatchers *41*; intraspecific nest parasitism in Goldeneyes *49*; female age in breeding Eiders *55*; Nightingale breeding biology *67*; age and survival in wintering Oystercatchers *83*; breeding Common Sandpipers in Peak District *99*; hunting behaviour in farmland Kestrels *121*; Kestrel diet in relation to vole abundance *129*; Chough diet *155*; interspecific aggression between chats *162*; winter adaptation in birds *169*; cold weather starvation in Redshank and Oystercatcher *183*; new Fulmar colony on sand dunes *189*; eye colour, age and breeding performance in Sparrowhawks *195*; Lapwing chick mobility in relation to habitat *201*; foot trembling and feeding behaviour in plovers *209*; Turnstone and Purple Sandpiper winter foraging behaviour *213*; aerial-feeding birds in relation to pollution levels *221*; factors affecting urban Magpie distribution *227*
Eider: influence of age on breeding females *55*
ERIKSSON, M. O. G. and M. ANDERSSON. Nest parasitism and hatching success in Goldeneyes *49*
ETHERIDGE, B. Dunlin nest distribution on an area of South Uist machair *239*
EVANS, P. R. See DAVIDSON and EVANS

*Falco tinnunculus 2, 17, 121, 129*
Farmland: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*; hunting behaviour of Kestrels *121*; CBC results 1980-81 *143*

Fidelity: to wintering area in Oystercatchers *83*; in breeding Common Sandpipers *99*; promiscuity (infidelity) in Shags *149*
Flycatcher, Spotted: effects of weather on breeding *41*
Food: in relation to winter survival in Oystercatchers *83*; farmland Kestrels *121*; Kestrel diet in relation to vole abundance *129*; of Bardsey Island Choughs *155*; food and interspecific aggression in chats *162*; unrecorded foraging behaviour in House Sparrows *166*; winter feeding habits in birds *169*; severe weather starvation in Redshank and Oystercatcher *183*; foot trembling and feeding behaviour in plovers *209*; winter foraging behaviour of Turnstone and Purple Sandpiper *213*; aerial feeding birds in relation to pollution levels *221*
Fulmar: growth of a new colony on sand dunes *189*
*Fulmarus glacialis 189*

Goldeneye: intraspecific nest parasitism *49*
GOSS-CUSTARD, J. D., S. E. A. LE. V. DIT. DURELL, H. P. SITTERS and R. SWINFEN. Age structure and survival of wintering Oystercatcher population *83*
GREIG-SMITH, P. W. Interspecific aggression between chats *162*
Gull, Black-headed: completion of primary moult *217*
Gull, Herring: variation in wing-tip patterns *111*

Habitats: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*; nesting habitats of Kestrels *17*; of breeding pipits *27*; hunting behaviour of farmland Kestrels *121*; affecting foods of Kestrel *121, 129*; feeding habitats of Choughs *155*; edge effect on Reed Warbler numbers *167*; review of winter usage in birds *169*; new Fulmar colony on sand dunes *189*; breeding Lapwings *210*; urban Magpie distribution *227*
*Haematopus ostralegus 83, 183*
HARRIS, M. P. Promiscuity in the Shag *149*
HEWSON, R. and A. F. LEITCH. Spacing and density of Hooded Crow nests in Argyll *235*
*Hirundo rustica 221*
HOLLAND, P. K., J. E. ROBSON and D. W. YALDEN. Breeding biology of Common Sandpiper in the Peak District *99*

Jackdaw: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*

Kestrel: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*; habitat preference and clutch size regulation *17*; hunting behaviour on farmland *121*; diet in relation to vole abundance *129*

Lapwing: nest sites and chick mobility in relation to habitat *201*
*Larus argentatus 111*
*Larus ridibundus 217*
LEITCH, A. F. See HEWSON and LEITCH
*Luscinia megarhynchos 67, 73*

McKEE, J. Winter feeding of Turnstones and Purple Sandpipers in Strathclyde *213*
Magpie: factors influencing urban distribution *227*
MARCHANT, J. H. CBC population changes for 1980-81 *143*; see also TAYLOR and MARCHANT
Martin, House: distribution in relation to aerial pollution levels *221*
Methodology: use of time-lapse photography in behavioural studies *149*; laboratory simulation of foot-trembling in plovers *209*

Migration: Common Sandpiper in Peak District *99*; indicated by wing-tip patterns in Herring Gulls *111*; as a winter survival strategy *169*
MILNE, H. See BAILLIE and MILNE
MILSOM, T. P. Edge effect in breeding Reed Warblers *167*
MONAGHAN, P. See COULSON *et al*
MORGAN, R. A. Breeding biology of the Nightingale *67*; and see O'CONNOR and MORGAN
Morphology: variation in wing-tip pattern in Herring Gull *111*; eye colour in relation to age in Sparrowhawks *195*
Mortality: in wintering Oystercatchers *83*; through starvation in Redshank and Oystercatcher *183*
Moult: by Shelducks on the Humber *164*; completion in Black-headed Gulls *217*
*Muscicapa striata* *41*

Nesting: see Breeding
Nest parasitism: Cuckoo and pipits *27*; Goldeneye *49*
Nest Record Scheme: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*; nesting habitat and clutch size in Kestrel *17*; ecology of pipits and Cuckoo *27*; Spotted Flycatcher analysis *41*; Nightingale analysis *67*
NEWTON, I. and M. MARQUISS. Eye colour, age and breeding performance in Sparrowhawks *195*
Nightingale: nest record cards analysis *67*; British status in 1980 *73*
Nuthatch: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*

O'CONNOR, R. J. Habitat occupancy and clutch size regulation in Kestrel *17*
O'CONNOR, R. J. and R. A. MORGAN. Some effects of weather on breeding of Spotted Flycatcher *41*
*Oenanthe oenanthe* *162*
OSBORNE, B. C. Foot trembling and feeding behaviour in Ringed Plover *209*
OSBORNE, P. Some effects of Dutch elm disease on nesting farmland birds *2*
Owls: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*
Oystercatcher: age structure and survival of wintering population *83*; starvation in severe weather *183*

Parasitism. See Nest parasitism
*Passer domesticus* *166*
*Passer montanus* *2*
Pellet analysis: farmland Kestrels *121*; Kestrel diet in relation to vole abundance *129*; faecal analysis of Chough food *155*
*Phalacrocorax aristotelis* *149*
*Pica pica* *227*
*Picus viridis* *2*
Pipits: breeding ecology and Cuckoo parasitism *27*
Plover, Ringed: foot trembling and feeding behaviour *209*
Pollution: in relation to numbers of aerial-feeding birds *221*
Population dynamics: breeding female Eiders *55*; wintering population of Oystercatchers *83*; Common Sandpiper in Peak District *99*

Population studies: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*; habitat and clutch size regulation in Kestrel *17*; Nightingale status *73*; Waterways Bird Survey 1980-81 *139*; CBC population changes 1980-81 *143*; promiscuity affecting breeding success in Shags *149*; edge effect on Reed Warbler numbers *167*; growth of new sand dune Fulmar colony *189*; eye colour, age and breeding in Sparrowhawks *195*; aerial feeding birds and pollution levels *221*; urban Magpie distribution *227*; Hooded Crow nest density in Argyll *235*; Dunlin nest density in South Uist *239*
*Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax* *155*

REDFERN, C. P. F. Lapwing nest sites and chick mobility in relation to habitat *201*
Redshank: starvation in cold weather *183*
Reviews: *80, 244*
Ringing: winter population study of Oystercatcher *83*; finding rate by general public *92*; Common Sandpiper study *99*
ROBERTS, P. Foods of the Chough on Bardsey Island *155*
ROBSON, J. E. See HOLLAND, ROBSON and YALDEN
Rook: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*
Roosting: as winter survival strategy *169*
ROSE, L. N. Breeding ecology of British pipits and their Cuckoo parasite *27*
RYLANDER, M. K. See WADE and RYLANDER

Sahel drought: influencing summer visitor numbers in Britain *143*
Sandpiper, Common: breeding study in Peak District *99*
Sandpiper, Purple: winter foraging behaviour *213*
*Saxicola rubetra* *162*
*Saxicola torquata* *162*
Shag: promiscuity as shown by time-lapse photography *149*
Shelduck: moulting site on Humber *164*
SHRUBB, M. Hunting behaviour of some farmland Kestrels *121*
*Sitta europaea* *2*
SITTERS, H. P. See GOSS-CUSTARD *et al*
*Somateria mollissima* *55*
Sparrow, House: unrecorded foraging behaviour *166*
Sparrow, Tree: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*
Sparrowhawk: eye colour, age and breeding performance *195*
SPENCER, R. Birds in winter — an outline *169*
Stonechat: aggression towards other chats *162*
*Strix aluco* *2*
Survival: in wintering Oystercatcher population *83*; of breeding Common Sandpipers in Peak District *99*; winter strategies in birds *169*
Swallow: distribution in relation to aerial pollution levels *221*
Swift: distribution in relation to aerial pollution levels *221*
SWINFEN, R. See GOSS-CUSTARD *et al*

*Tadorna tadorna* *164*
TASKER, M. L. Moulting Shelducks on the Humber *164*
TATNER, P. Factors influencing the distribution of urban Magpies *227*
TAYLOR, K. and J. MARCHANT. Population changes for waterways birds 1980-81 *139*

Territory: nesting habitats in Kestrel *17*: fidelity to in Common Sandpiper *99*; promiscuity in Shags *149*; interspecific aggression between chats *162*; edge effect on Reed Warbler numbers *167*; Lapwing chick mobility in relation to habitat *201*
THOMAS, C. S. See COULSON *et al*
Treecreeper: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*
*Tringa totanus 183*
TURNER, A. K. Aerial-feeding birds in relation to pollution levels *221*
Turnstone: winter foraging behaviour *213*
*Tyto alba 2*

*Vanellus vanellus 201*
VILLAGE, A. Kestrel diet in relation to vole abundance *129*

WADE, V. E. and M. K. RYLANDER. Unrecorded foraging behaviour in House Sparrow *166*
WALTERS, J. Completion of primary moult in Black-headed Gull *217*
Warbler, Reed: edge effect and breeding numbers *167*
Waterways Bird Survey: changes 1980-81 *139*
Weather: affecting breeding in Spotted Flycatcher *41*; affecting Nightingale numbers *73*; Sahel drought influencing numbers of summer migrants *143*; winter adaptations in birds *169*; starved Redshank and Oystercatcher in winter *183*
Weights: of breeding female Eiders *55*; Oystercatchers in winter *83;* Common Sandpiper *99*; of Kestrel pellets in relation to prey taken *129*; starved Redshank and Oystercatcher in winter *183*; Fulmar *189*
Wheatear: interspecific aggression between chats *162*
Whinchat: interspecific aggression between chats *162*
Winter: age structure and survival in Oystercatcher population *83*; feeding ecology of Chough on Bardsey Island *155*; bird adaptations for survival *169*; starvation deaths in Redshank and Oystercatcher *183*; foraging behaviour in Turnstone and Purple Sandpiper *213*
Woodland: CBC population changes 1980-81 *143*
Woodpeckers: effects of Dutch elm disease *2*
WRIGHT, H. See COULSON *et al*

YALDEN, D. W. See HOLLAND, ROBSON and YALDEN